

3/4 B.Tech. SECOND SEMESTER

IT6L3

WEB TECHNOLOGIES LAB

Credits: 4

Lecture: --

Internal assessment: 25 marks

Lab: 6 periods /week

Semester end examination: 50 marks

Objectives:

To create a design and development of

- Webpage using the predefined tags in HTML /CSS.
- Dynamic websites using JavaScript.
- DTD and XML schema for defining XML Documents.
- Components using JavaBeans.
- Server Programming dynamically using Servlets and Java Server Pages.
- Pure Dynamic Web Application using JDBC.

Outcomes:

The student will be able to

- Create a static / dynamic website.
- Use JavaScript to validate form input entry.
- Create XHTML web pages and to apply style sheets.
- Perform store and transport of data among web applications using user defined tags.
- Create the software components using Java Beans.
- Install WebServer for generating the dynamic content using JSP.
- Implements User Authentication by using cookies.
- Perform SQL operations on data using JDBC.

Exercise-1:

- Design the following static web pages required for an online book store web site.

1) HOME PAGE:

The static home page must contain three **frames**.

Top frame Logo and the college name and links to Home page, Login page, Registration page, Catalogue page and Cart page (the description of these pages will be given below).

Left frame At least four links for navigation, which will display the catalogue of respective links.

For e.g. When you click the link “IT” the catalogue for IT Books should be displayed in the Right frame.

Right frame The *pages to the links in the left frame must be loaded here*. Initially this page contains description of the web site.

Logo	Web Site Name			
Home	Login	Registration	Catalogue	Cart
CSE ECE EEE CIVIL	Description of the Web Site			

2) LOGIN PAGE:

This page looks like below:

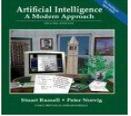
Logo	Web Site Name			
Home	Login	Registration	Catalogue	Cart
CSE ECE EEE CIVIL	<p style="text-align: center;">Login <input type="text"/></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Passwo <input type="text"/></p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="button" value="Submit"/> <input type="button" value="Reset"/> </p>			

3) CATOLOGUE PAGE:

The catalogue page should contain the details of all the books available in the web site in a table.

The details should contain the following

1. Snap shot of Cover Page.
2. Author Name.
3. Publisher.
4. Price.
5. Add to cart button.

Logo	Web Site Name			
Home	Login	Registration	Catalogue	Cart
CSE	   	Book XML Bible Author Winston Publication Wiley	\$ 40.5	
ECE		Book AI Author S.Russel Publication Princeton hall	\$ 63	
EEE		Book Java 2 Author Watson Publication BPB publications	\$ 35.5	
CIVIL		Book HTML in 24 hours Author Sam Peter Publication Sam publication	\$ 50	

Note contains the remaining pages and their description.

Exercise-2:

4) CART PAGE:

The cart page contains the details about the books which are added to the cart.
The cart page should look like this

Logo	Web Site Name			
Home	Login	Registration	Catalogue	Cart
CSE	Book name	Price	Quantity	Amount
ECE	Java 2	\$35.5	2	\$70
EEE	XML bible	\$40.5	1	\$40.5
CIVIL	Total amount -			\$130.5

5) REGISTRATION PAGE:

Create a “*registration form*” with the following fields

- 1) Name (Text field)
- 2) Password (password field)
- 3) E-mail id (text field)
- 4) Phone number (text field)
- 5) Sex (radio button)
- 6) Date of birth (3 select boxes)
- 7) Languages known (check boxes – English, Telugu, Hindi)
- 8) Address (text area)

Exercise-3:

VALIDATION:

Write *JavaScript* to validate the following fields of the above registration page.

1. Name (Name should contains alphabets and the length should not be less than 6 characters).
2. Password (Password should not be less than 6 characters length).
3. E-mail id (should not contain any invalid and must follow the standard pattern name@domain.com)
4. Phone number (Phone number should contain 10 digits only).

Note You can also validate the login page with these parameters.

Exercise—4:

- Design a web page using **CSS (Cascading Style Sheets)** which includes the following

1) Use different font, styles In the style definition you define how each selector should work(font,color,etc.).

Then, in the body of your pages, you refer to these selectors to activate the styles.

For example:

```
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<style type="text/css">
B.headline {colored; font-size22px; font-familyarial; text-
decorationunderline}
</style>
```

```
</HEAD>

<BODY>
<b>This          is          normal          bold</b><br>
Selector                                {cursorvalue}

For                                     example

<html>
<head>
<style                                type="text/css">
.xlink                                {cursorcrosshair}
.hlink{cursorhelp}
</style>
</head>

<body>
<b>
<a href="mypage.htm" class="xlink">CROSS LINK</a>
<br>
<a href="mypage.htm" class="hlink">HELP LINK</a>
</b>
</body>
</html>

<b class="headline">This is headline style bold</b>
</BODY>

</HTML>
```

- 2) Set a background image for both the page and single elements on the page. You can define the background image for the page like this

```
BODY {background-imageurl(myimage.gif);}
```

- 3) Control the repetition of the image with the background-repeat property. As background-repeat: repeat Tiles the image until the entire page is filled, just like an ordinary background

image in file HTML

4) Define styles for links as

A:link
A:visited
A:active
A:hover

Example:

```
<style type="text/css">
A:link {text-decoration: none}
A:visited {text-decoration: none}
A:active {text-decoration: none}
A:hover {text-decoration: underline; color: red;}
</style>
```

5) Work with layers

For example:

```
LAYER 1 ON TOP
<div style="positionrelative; font-size50px; z-index2;">LAYER 1</div>
<div style="positionrelative; top-50; left5; colorred; font-size80px; z-
index1">LAYER 2</div>

LAYER 2 ON TOP
<div style="positionrelative; font-size50px; z-index3;">LAYER 1</div>
<div style="positionrelative; top-50; left5; colorred; font-size80px; z-
index4">LAYER 2</div>
```

6) Add a customized cursor

Selector {cursor:value}

For example:

```
<html>
<head>
<style type="text/css">
.xlink {cursorcrosshair}
.hlink{cursorhelp}
</style>
</head>

<body>
<b>
<a href="mypage.htm" class="xlink">CROSS LINK</a>
<br>
```

```
<a href="mypage.htm" class="hlink">HELP LINK</a>
</b>
</body>
</html>
```

Exercise—5:

Write an XML file which will display the Book information which includes the following

- 1) Title of the book
- 2) Author Name
- 3) ISBN number
- 4) Publisher name
- 5) Edition
- 6) Price

Write a Document Type Definition (DTD) to validate the above XML file.

Display the XML file as follows.

The contents should be displayed in a table. The header of the table should be in color GREY. And the Author names column should be displayed in one color and should be capitalized and in bold. Use your own colors for remaining columns.

Use XML schemas XSL and CSS for the above purpose.

Note Give at least for 4 books. It should be valid syntactically.

Hint You can use some xml editors like XML-spy

Exercise—6:

VISUAL BEANS:

Create a simple visual bean with a area filled with a color.

The shape of the area depends on the property shape. If it is set to true then the shape of the area is Square and it is Circle, if it is false.

The color of the area should be changed dynamically for every mouse click. The color should also be changed if we change the color in the “property window “.

Exercise—7:

- 1) Install TOMCAT web server and APACHE.

While installation assign port number 4040 to TOMCAT and 8080 to APACHE. Make sure that these ports are available i.e.,no other process is using this port.

- 2) Access the above developed static web pages for books web site, using these servers by putting the web pages developed in Exercise--1 and Exercise--2 in the document root.

Access the pages by using the urls <http://localhost4040/rama/books.html> (for tomcat) <http://localhost8080/books.html> (for Apache).

Exercise—8:

User Authentication :

Assume four users user1,user2,user3 and user4 having the passwords pwd1,pwd2,pwd3 and pwd4 respectively. Write a servlet for doing the following.

1. Create a Cookie and add these four user id's and passwords to this Cookie.
2. Read the user id and passwords entered in the Login form (Exercise-1) and authenticate with the values (user id and passwords) available in the cookies.

If he is a valid user(i.e., user-name and password match) you should welcome him by name(user-name) else you should display “ You are not an authenticated user “.

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Use init-parameters to do this. Store the user-names and passwords in the webinf.xml and access them in the servlet by using the getInitParameters() method.

Exercise- -9:

Install a database (Mysql or Oracle).

Create a table which should contain at least the following fields name, password, email-id, phone number(these should hold the data from the registration form).

Practice 'JDBC' connectivity.

Write a java program/servlet/JSP to connect to that database and extract data from the tables and display them. Experiment with various SQL queries.

Insert the details of the users who register with the web site, whenever a new user clicks the submit button in the registration page (Exercise- 2).

Exercise- -10:

Write a JSP which does the following job

Insert the details of the 3 or 4 users who register with the web site (Exercise- 9) by using registration form. Authenticate the user when he submits the login form using the user name and password from the database (similar to Exercise- 8 instead of cookies).

Exercise -11 :

Create tables in the database which contain the details of items (books in our case like Book name , Price, Quantity, Amount) of each category. Modify your catalogue page (Exercise- 2)in such a way that you should connect to the database and extract data from the tables and display them in the catalogue page using JDBC.

Reference Books:

1. Web Technologies, Black Book, Kogent Learning Solutions Inc, Dreamtech Press.
2. JDBC, Servlets, and JSP, New Edition, Santhosh Kumar K Kogent Learning Solutions Inc, Dreamtech Press
3. Internet and World Wide Web – How to program , Dietel and Nieto

Web Reference:

<http://www.w3schools.com/html/default.asp>